

**cÖwZeÜx wki#`i ^vMZ Rvbv#bvi Rb" `<z#ji  
cÖ`'wZ**

**ÔBbK-zwmf wdDPviÕ wkÿv cÖKí †\_#K cÖvß  
wkÿv**

A#±vevi 2024



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## mvi-msþýc

wkíþi wkývi Rb"  $\bar{c}$ zjB tK $\bar{a}$ we $\bar{y}$ , wKš' tKÖwYKþý cÖwZeÜx wkíþi Rb" AmsL" mxgvexZv iþqþQ| cÖwZeÜx wkíþi  $\bar{c}$ zþj bv Avmvi mg $\bar{n}$  mæçvebv  $\bar{v}$ þK, Zvþi tþLvcov evavMÖ $\bar{í}$  nq A $\bar{e}$ v KLbl fwZ©B nq bv| Ašífz©w $\bar{3}$ g $\bar{~}$ jK wkýv cÖ $\bar{v}$ þbi Rb" g $\bar{~}$ j avivi  $\bar{c}$ zj, þjvþZ  $\bar{v}$ bxq cÖwZeÜx wkíþi mncvVx ev mvw $\bar{þ}$ i mþ½ GKB tKÖwYKþý covi myþhvM  $\bar{^}$ Zwi Kiv Avek $\bar{K}$ |

BDtK GBW-Gi ÔcÖwZeÜx Ašífz©w $\bar{3}$ g $\bar{~}$ jKÖ Dþ $\bar{v}$ MwU meþPþq tawk ,iæZic $\bar{Y}$ © Dþ $\bar{v}$ M ev Kg©m $\bar{w}$ P| 2018 mvj t $\bar{þ}$ K Avgiv cÖ $\bar{v}$ \_wgK | cÖvK-cÖ $\bar{v}$ \_wgK eqmþKw $\bar{a}$ K cÖwZeÜx wkíþi wkLþbi evav  $\bar{~}$ i Kivi Rb" KvR Kþi AvmwQ| Avgvþi Ašífz©w $\bar{3}$ g $\bar{~}$ jK wkývi cÖKíwU cuvPwU t $\bar{k}$ : evsjvþ $\bar{k}$ , tKwbqv, tbcvj, bvBþRwiqv | ZvbRvwbqvþZ ev $\bar{í}$ evwqZ nþ"Q| ÔBbK-zwmf wdDPviÖ (Ašífz©w $\bar{3}$ g $\bar{~}$ jK fwel $\bar{r}$ ) KþqKwU mnfvMx ms $\bar{v}$ i GKwU KbþmvwU©qvþg | GB KbþmvwU©qvþg hy $\bar{3}$  iþqþQ Dbœaqbg $\bar{~}$ jK | gvbevwaKviwfwËK ms $\bar{v}$ , cÖwZeÜx Ašífz©w $\bar{3}$ g $\bar{~}$ jK weþklÁ, MYgva $\bar{g}$ -e $\bar{w}$  $\bar{3}$ Zi, MþelYv | wkývq AwfÁ e $\bar{w}$  $\bar{3}$ eM©| cÖwZeÜx e $\bar{w}$  $\bar{3}$ þi Rxebgvb Dbœaqþbi Rb", cÖK...Z djvdj m $\bar{,}$ wó Ges tKvb welqwU tawk KvR Kþi, tKvbwU KvR Kþi bv Ges tKb KvR Kþi bv GB me welq mæúþK© tKlvi Rb" cÖwZeÜx e $\bar{w}$  $\bar{3}$ þi ms $\bar{v}$ þK (lwcwW) Avgiv cvU©bvi Kwi |

Ašífz©w $\bar{3}$ g $\bar{~}$ jK Kivi tþþí thme  $\bar{c}$ zþj cÖvþqvwmK Ges mæúþi mxgvexZv iþqþQ tmme  $\bar{c}$ zþjK tUKmB Kivi Rb" Avgiv mnþhvwmZv Kwi |  $\bar{c}$ zþji mþ½ mivmwi RwoZ Ges  $\bar{c}$ zþji evBþii mswkøó e $\bar{w}$  $\bar{3}$ þi cÖwZeÜx wkíþi eiY Kivi KvH©Kix cÖ $\bar{w}$ Z Avgiv cÖ $\bar{Z}$  $\bar{y}$  KþiwQ| Ašífz©w $\bar{3}$ g $\bar{~}$ jK cÖwkýY Ges Ašífz©w $\bar{3}$ g $\bar{~}$ jK wkývi weþklÁ, cÖwZeÜx e $\bar{w}$  $\bar{3}$ , miKvþii mnfvMxþi (cvU©bvi) Øviv cÖYxZ Dckiy e $\bar{e}$ nví Kþi  $\bar{c}$ zj, þjv weivRgvb PP©vþK kw $\bar{3}$ kvjx KiþZ cvþi |

Ašífz©w $\bar{3}$ g $\bar{~}$ jK wkývi Rb" mgþqi cÖþqvRb, mswþß tKvþbv c $\bar{e}$ v cxwZ tþB| hvþnvK, Avgvþi cÖKþí Avgiv t $\bar{þ}$ LwQ th  $\bar{c}$ zj, þjv cÖ $\bar{g}$  c $\bar{þ}$ ýc wnþmþe Ašífz©w $\bar{3}$ g $\bar{~}$ jK myþhvþMi Dbœaqb KiþZ nþe | cÖwZeÜx wkíþi fwZ©i Rb" wLyuZ cwiþek m $\bar{,}$ wói Rb" Aþçýv Kivi cÖþqvRb tþB|

ÔBbK-zwmf wdDPviÖ cÖKí ev $\bar{í}$ evqþbi AwfÁZv t $\bar{þ}$ K GB wbeþÜ mvZwU cÖvþqvwmK KvH©µg AvþjvPbv Kiv nþqþQ th, þjv Ašífz©w $\bar{3}$ g $\bar{~}$ jK wkývq cÖwZeÜx wkíþi eiY Kivi Rb"  $\bar{c}$ zj, þjv cÖ $\bar{w}$ Z MÖnY KiþZ cvþi |

### $\bar{c}$ zj-mswkøó mgvþRi (KwgDwbwU) mþ½ KvR Kþi Ašífz©w $\bar{3}$ g $\bar{~}$ jK gþbvfe MVb

cÖwZeÜx e $\bar{w}$  $\bar{3}$ þi ms $\bar{v}$ i mþ½ thš $\bar{f}$ vþe KvR Kþi mþPZbZvg $\bar{~}$ jK KvR Kþi  $\bar{c}$ zþji ÷vd, AwffveK | wkýv  $\bar{c}$ xþi tþwZevPK gþbvfe  $\bar{~}$ i Kiv |

### Ašífz©w $\bar{3}$ i Rb" wbivc $\bar{t}$ B...ZiþK mnþhvwmZv Kiv

Ašífz©w $\bar{3}$  wkývi Rb" AvþMB civgk© Kþi tþB...Zi jvf Kiv |  $\bar{c}$ zþji bxwZ | weavþbi mþ½ tþB...þZi cÖwZkÖæwZþK msnZ Kiv |

### cÖwkýY | wþ $\bar{c}$ kbvi gva $\bar{g}$ wkýKþi mýgZv e $\bar{,}$ wx

weþklÁ cÖwkýþYi gva $\bar{g}$  tKÖwYKþý Kiv Ašífz©w $\bar{3}$ g $\bar{~}$ jK wkývi cš $\bar{v}$ þK MÖnY Kivi Rb" wkýKþi mþ½ KvR Kiv | hZ  $\bar{a}$ æZ mæçe eúgyLx wkLb-cvV  $\bar{^}$ Zwi Kiv, AbymiY Kiv (dþjvAvC) Ges Pvwn $\bar{v}$  tgvZvþeK mgqm $\bar{w}$ P MÖnY Kiv |

## Ašifz@w³g~jK DcKiY e"envi Kfi wki"i mnvqZv Kiv

Ašifz@w³g~jK tkÖwYKfi DcKiY Ges e"³MZ wklb DcKiY I Dcvfi (A"v#cÖvP) gva"fg wewfbæ iKg wklb Pwn`vK c~iY Kiv|

## Ašifz@w³g~jK wklb Pwn`v wgUvZ DcvE I cÖgvfi e"envi

DcvE I cÖgvY msMÖni cxwZ `vcb KiZ nfe | tmlvfb \_vKfe Kxfve cÖwZeÜx wki"i fwZ© Kiv nqfQ, Zvfi nvrivi cxwZ Ges wklfb Ašifz@³ Kivi cxwZ|

## ~czji evBfi thvMvthvM Ges cvU@bviwkc (mnfvwMZv) cÖwZöv

Ašifz@w³i cxwZMZ evav `i KiZ Ab"vb" wefvM (tm±i) I tmevi m½ KvR Kiv Ges Ašifz@w³i bxwZ wba@vifi Rb" ~czji A"vWfvfKwm welq `yZv e,,x Kiv|

## we"gvb Mw"QZ A\_© (dvÜ) e"envi Kfi wewbqvM e,,wx Kiv

Ašify@w³i cÖ`wZi Rb" AvMvg evRfi cÖwZ mZK©Zv, mgvRfwEK Ask`vwiZi Ges A"vWfvfKwmi Rb" A\_© tifiL wewbqvM KiZ nfe |

~czji mthvwMZvKvix Ges wkyvg~jK cÖKfi cwiKib I ev`levqbKvix cÖZ"fi Rb" GB wkyvwfwEK cÖwZfe`b: gvbweK I wkyvg~jK ms`v, miKvi, A\_©`vZv cÖwZöv Ges cÖwZeÜx e"³fi ms`v|

GB WKzfgU wkyvwfwEK wZbwU cÖwZfe`bi GKwU, GZ Ašifz@w³g~jK wkyv KvH©mgi wewfbæ avfi eY©bv ifqfQ| Avil t`Lyb: kbv³KiY I myweavewÂZ (AvDUwiP) Ges Ašifz@w³g~jK wkyK cÖwkY I mnthvwMZv|

## Avgfi Ašifz@w³g~jK wkyv cÖKi

wkLe mevB (Everyone Will Learn) cÖKi, evsjv`k, Rvbyqvwi 2021 Ñ wWfmxi 2025

cÖgvs BbK-zwmf Avwj© PvBiüW GWzKkb, tKwbqv, tdeæqvwi 2020 Ñ wWfmxi 2023

tæb`wbs BbK-zwmf GWzKkb, tbcvj, bfxi 2019 Ñ wWfmxi 2025

mvfcvwU@s tgbbwæwgs BbK-zkb tmv Aj jvb© BKzqvj (SMILE), bvBfiRwiqv, Rvbyqvwi 2021 Ñ tmfxi 2023

tæb`wbs BbK-zwmf GWzKkb, ZvRvwbqv, wWfmxi 2019 Ñ wWfmxi 2025

## cwi#cÖwZ: Ašifz@w³g~jK ~czji evav

ÒAšífz©w³ t̄miv welq†qi g†a" Ab"Zg hv NU†Z cv†i | cieZ©x Rxe†b hLb...  
PvKwi †LuvRv nq, [mgvR] ej†e, ÔAvn, Avgv†`i wKQz [cÖwZeÜx e" w³]  
`cz†j wQj, Zviv D¾ij, Zviv eyw×gvbÕ... Ašífz©w³g~jK wkÿv mvgwMÖK  
Ašífz©w³†K DrmvwnZ K†i|Ó †WwfW IKb, lwcwW cÖwZwbwa,  
bvB†Rwiqv

g~javivi `vbxq `czj,†jv†K hZUv mœce cÖwZeÜx wk†i`i Rb" Ašíf©yw³g~jK Kiv cÖ†qvRb| wkÿv †gŠwjK  
AwaKvi¹ me wkii hv DbœZZI Rxebgv†bi Øvi Dbÿy³ K†i| cÖwZeÜx wkiiiv `cz†j †M†j `^v" MZfv†e fv†jv  
\_v†K Ges Kg©ms`v†bi Rb" cÖ`Z n†Z cv†i|²

`cz†j Ašífz©w³g~jK mvgvwrK wg\_w`Æqv, ÷vd, wkÿv\_©x, hZœcÖ`vbKvix†i`i cÖwZewÜZv mœú†K©  
BwZevPK g†bv†ve e,,w× K†i Ašífz©w³†K †gŠwjK Ask wn†m†e AwaKZi Ašífz©w³g~jK mgvR m,,wó Ki†Z  
cv†i|³ wkÿvi gvb (†MÖW) | `ÿZvi evB†il cÖwZeÜx wk†i`i wkÿv†K Dc†fvM Kivi Rb" mnRvZ g~j" i†q†Q hv  
Zv†i`i cÖvc" |

hv†nvK, cÖwZeÜx wkiiiv Aek" B eügyLx P"v†jÄ KvwU†q `cz†j fwZ© n†Z cvi†e | cÖwZewÜZvi cÖwZ Zv†i`i  
wek^vm, wbivcËvi Rb" cwiev†ii D†ØM Ges hvZvqv†Zi cÖwZeÜKZv Kwg†q Avbvi †ÿ†i`i Zviv mgm"vq co†Z  
cv†i | Gicil Ašífz©³g~jK wkÿvi cÖwZ ^ewk^K mgv†Ri cÖwZkÖæwZ⁴ \_vKv m†Ëil wbœœ | ga" g Av†qi  
†k,†jvi cÖwZeÜx wkiiiv Ab"vb" `†ji⁵ wk†i`i †P†q †ewk `cz†ji evB†i \_vK†Z cv†i | GKvwaK RwUj cÖwZeÜx  
wkiiiv `cz†j nq†Zv bvl †h†Z cv†i|⁶ hLb cÖwZeÜx wkiiiv Gme evav ev P"v†jÄ †gvKvwejv Ki†Z cvi†e Ges  
`cz†j fwZ© n†e, `czj,†jv cÖvqB Zv†i`i†K A\_©c~Y©fv†e †kÖwYK†ÿ hy³ Ki†Z cvi†e | MocoZvq, cÖwZeÜx  
wkiiiv D†jØL†hvM"fv†e wkL†Z cv†i bv|⁷ A†bK cÖwZeÜx wk†i†K †Lv †M†Q mncvVx †\_†K wew"Qbœe ⁸  
n†q †h†Z | cÖwZewÜZv †bB Ggb A†bK wk†i`i ^xkvi K†i†Q †h, Zv†i`i Pvwn`v Abyhvqx mn†hvwMZv Kiv

¹wk†i AwaKvi mb` (wmAviwm), aviv 28 (1989) `^xkvi K†i †h, me wkii wkÿv jv†fi AwaKvi i†q†Q,  
cÖv\_wgK wkÿv webvg~†j" eva"Zvg~jK n†Z n†e, Ges gva"wgK wkÿvi ch©vß my†hvM | cÖ†ekvwaKvi  
\_vK†Z n†e | cÖwZeÜx wk†i`i AwaKvi mb` (wmAviwmwW) aviv 24 (2016): `^xkvi K†i †h, cÖwZeÜx  
wk†i`i Ašífz©w³g~jK, YMZ Ges webvg~†j cÖv\_wgK wkÿvq cÖ†ekvwaKvi \_vK†Z n†e Ges gva"wgK  
we"vj†q Zviv †h mgv†R evm K†i †m mgv†Ri Ab"vb" wkii g†Zv mgvb AwaKvi jvf Ki†e | GB Ašífz©w³i  
weavb n†jv †hŠw³Kfv†e ch©vß mn†hvwMZvmn Zv†i`i covi my†hvM K†i w`†Z n†e hv†Z A\_©%bwZK |  
mvgvwrK Dbœq†b†K evov†bv hvq|Õ

² Lena Morgon Banks and Sarah Polack: The Economic Costs of Exclusion and Gains of Inclusion of People with Disabilities: Evidence from low- and middle-income countries. (2014).  
³ Arianna Consiglio, Maria Guarnera, and Paola Magnano. Representation of Disability. Verification of the Contact Hypothesis in School. (2015).  
⁴ United Nations. **Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) and Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD)**. (2016).  
⁵ UNESCO. **Global Education Monitoring Report, 2020-21. Inclusion and education: All means all**. (2020).  
⁶ Bolajoko O. Olusanya et al. **Early childhood development strategy for the world's children with disabilities**. (2024).  
⁷ Light for the World, Education International, Action Aid. **The bedrock of inclusion: why investing in the education workforce is critical to the delivery of SDG4: Lessons from five African countries**. (2020).  
⁸ United Nations Children's Fund. **Seen, Counted, Included: Using data to shed light on the well-being of children with disabilities**. (2022).

nqwb<sup>9</sup> | cÖwZeÜx wkiiiv Aek" B ~cz#ji ÷vd l wkÿv\_@x Ges thme wkÿ#Ki Ašífz@w<sup>3</sup>g~JK wkÿvq cÖwkÿY<sup>10</sup> t#B Zv#i t#bwZevPK g#bvf#ei wkKvi nq, ~czj feb l wkLb DcKi#Y Zv#i cÖ#ekvwaKvi t#B Ges Zv#i wkLb DcKiY t#B | nq#Zv AevK nlqvi wKQz t#B th, cÖwZeÜx wkiiiv Ab" wki#i Zzjbvq tewk K-vm Ki#Z cv#i bv Ges A#bK tÿ#îB S#i c#o |<sup>11</sup>

cÖwZeÜx wkiiiv ~cz#j Ab"fv#el cÖvšÍK Ges wewfbœ í#i ^el#g"i l Amyweavi gy#LvgywL nq | `wi`a cwiev#ii wkÿv\_@xiv t#gšwjK cvb l MvwYwZK `ÿZv AR@#b abx cwiev#ii wki#i Zzjbvq wØ,Y wcwQ#q \_v#K | Ab" w#K we#kl K#i, cÖwZeÜx t#g#qwkiiiv tRÛvi (wj½) l cÖwZewÜZv GesmvgvwRK cÿcvwZ#Zji Kvi#Y tewk Amyweavi wkKvi nq | <sup>12</sup> Avšíte" w<sup>3</sup>K cxwZnxb Ašífz@w<sup>3</sup>g~JK ~czj cÖ" wZi Kvi#Y wkÿv Kg@m~wP#Z A#bK cÖwZeÜx wki t#Q#b c#o \_v#K |

Ašíf@yw<sup>3</sup>g~JK wkÿvi âg#Y cÖwZeÜx wki#i Rb" ~cz#ji cÖ" wZ gvÍ GKwU c`#ÿc Ges GKbfv#e wbe@vwPZ wel#q GB wkLb GKwU UzK#ivi g#Zv | Ašíf@yw<sup>3</sup>g~JK wkÿvq cÖwZwU c`#ÿ#ci Rb" cÖ#qvRb cwiKÍbv l we#ePbv | cÖwZeÜx wki#i `vbxq ~cz#j hvlqvi c~#e@ cÖ\_#g mgv#R Zv#i kbv<sup>3</sup> Ki#Z n#e | cwiev#i Zv#i MÖN#hvm"Zv evov#Z n#e hv#Z cwiev#ii m"m"iv cÖwZeÜx wki#K ~cz#j fwZ@i Rb" mn#hvwMZv Ki#Z cv#i | cÖwZeÜx wki#i Aek" B wkLb l Ab"vb" mn#hvwMZvi wel#qi Pvwn`v wbifcY Ki#Z n#e hv#Z cÖmw½K tmevi Rb" Ab" tmevg~JK cÖwZôv#b cvVv#bv hvq Ges cÖwZeÜx wki#i t#kÖwY K#ÿ mn#hvwMZvi Rb" ÁvZ wmxvšÍ wb#Z cv#i | cÖwZeÜx wki#i ~cz#j ^vMZ Rvbv#bvi cÖ" wZi ci ~czj, #jv#Z Aek" B Ašífz@w<sup>3</sup>g~JK Kvh@µg Pvjy ivL#Z n#e | we#kl K#i wkÿK#i mn#hvwMZv Ki#Z n#e hv#Z Zviv hy<sup>3</sup> t\_#K Ašífz@w<sup>3</sup>g~JK wkÿv wbwðZ Ges tUKmB Ki#Z cv#i | Ašíf@w<sup>3</sup>g~JK wkÿvi me í#i cÖ#qvRb ch@vß A\_@ Ges GRb" A#\_@i Dr#mi AbymÜvb K#i cÖ#qvRb Abym#i GB Kvh@µ#g A\_@ eiví w`#Z cv#i |

## cxwZ

wbw`@ó gvb`#Ð g~j"vq#bi tP#q Avgv#i cÖKí wkLb ev AwfÁZv n#jv ev`levq#bi ev`Íe AwfÁZvi Av#jv#K | GB wkLb ev AwfÁZvi mvi-ms#ÿc n#jv w#gkÖ cxwZi ch@v#jvPbv mv#tc#ÿ:

- Qvweÿk Rb AskMÖnYKvix#i wb#q wZb w`#bi Kg@kvjv, G#Z wQj Kb#mvwU@qvg cvU@bvi, cÖKí e"e"vcbv `j Ges lwcwW cÖwZwbwa (A#±vei 2023)
- cÖK#ii g~j wkLb wel#qi cÖwZ#e`#bi ch@v#jvPbv, BDwb#m#di cÖwZewÜZv-Ašífz@w<sup>3</sup>g~JK wkÿv t#d«glqv#K@i mvi-ms#ÿc Ges Zzjbv#jK we#kØY <sup>13</sup> (t#de#æqvwi t\_#K gvP@ 2024)
- ewnivMZ civgk@#Ki mnvqZvq cÖKí e"e"vcbv wUg Ges lwcwW cvU@bvi m#½ 10wU ch@v#jvPbv#jK mfv (GwcÖj 2024)

<sup>9</sup> UNICEF. **Towards Inclusive Education: The impact of disability on school attendance in developing countries.** (2016).

<sup>10</sup> UNICEF. **Inclusive Education.** Accessed 2<sup>nd</sup> September 2024.

<sup>11</sup> United Nations Children's Fund. **Seen, Counted, Included: Using data to shed light on the well-being of children with disabilities.** (2022).

<sup>12</sup> Light for the World, Education International, Action Aid. **The bedrock of inclusion: why investing in the education workforce is critical to the delivery of SDG4: Lessons from five African countries.** (2020); UNESCO. **Global Education Monitoring Report, 2020-21. Inclusion and education: All means all.** (2020).

<sup>13</sup> UNESCO, UNICEF. **Framework for Disability-Inclusive Education.** (2021).

- cÖKí ev`levqb wUþgi m`m` Ges KbþmvwU©qvg l lwcwWi cvU©bvþ`i tgvU 26 RbþK wbþq wZb w`þbi wkLb hvPvB Kg©kvjv
- lwcwWi cvU©bvi, miKvwi wkÿv Kg©KZ©v, wkÿK l hZæKvix (þKqviwMfvi) hviv cÖKí ev`levqþb RwoZ wQþjb Zvþ`i gþa` 13 Rb Z`\_`Á e`w³i mvÿvrKvi |

## K...ZÁZv `^xKvi

GB þjLvwUi cÖavb þjLK þK-v wPRg`vb Ges wjRv gwim | Zuviv KvwiMwi wbþ`©kbv Ges ch©vþjvPbv MÖnY Kþib þK-qvi lqvjk, wµk Gwjqu l nwj Uvlbvi Ges cÖkvmwbK mnvqZv þbb eøygwdi l cwjb tevþKqvi wbKU þ\_þK | þdvKvm MÖæc, Z`\_`Á e`w³i mvÿvrKvi Ges KvwiMwi ch©vþjvPbvi Ae`vþbi cÖwZ K...ZÁZv Rvwbþq GwU cÖKvkwZ |

ÒAvgvi cÖwZþekx KLbl wek^vm KiZ bv þh Avgvþ`i wkiiv `czþj þþZ cviþe | Avwg Lye Avbw`Z nþqwQjvg hLb Avgvi wki `czþj wMþqwQj | Ó iæwgbv, `czjMvgx cÖwZeÜx wki cywjþbi gv, wmivRMÄ m`i, evsjvþ`k |

## Ašífz©w³g~jK `czj cÖ`wZi mvZwU Kvh©µg

Ašífz©w³g~jK wkÿvi ürwcÐ nþjv nþjv `vbxq `czj | BDwbþmd-Gi cÖwZewÜZv-Ašíf©yw³g~jK wkÿvi þd«glqvþK© (UNICEF Framework for Disability-Inclusive Education) ewY©Z nþqþQ eügyLx cxwZ | GþZ iþqþQ Ašífz©w³i Rb` `czþj l `czþji evBþi cÖþqvRbxq mnþhvwMZv, cÖþekMg` wkLb DcKiY Ges RvZxq wkÿv bxwZgvjv |<sup>14</sup> þKvþbv þKvþbv cxwZ `xN© þgqvw` Ges mgwš^Z cÖþPón | `czþji ev`lémsZ cÖ`wZi Rb` Ges fwel`þzi avivevwnK Ašíf©yw³i Rb` BbK-zwmf wdDPvim mnþhvwMZv w`þq AvmþQ |

### 1. `czj-mswkøó mgvþRi (KwgDwbwU) mþ½ KvR Kþi Ašífz©w³g~jK gþbvfe MVb

ÒAekvVvþgvþZ cÖþekMg`Zvi cÖ`wZ e`wZiþK `czþji gþbvfe, Zviv wK B`Qv Kþi Ges wkÿv\_©xþ`i MÖnY KiþZ wK cÖ`Z? GwUB meþPþq þewk\_æZic`Y© welq... þKvþbv wew`QbæZv\_vKþZ cviþe bv, þKvþbv fq l bq | Ó cÖwZdjbg~jK AvþjvPbvq BbK-zwmf wdDPvim cÖKþi m`m`e,,), þKwbqv |

Ašíf©yw³g~jK DcKiY l cš`v MÖnY bv Kþi cÖwZewÜZvi P`vwáúqb nlqvi Rb` `czj,þjvþK me ÷vd l wkÿv\_©xi Rb` Aþcÿv Kivi cÖþqvRb þbB | hvþnvK, Avgiv `czþji cÖ`wZi c`þe© Avgiv Dcjawä KþiwQjvg þh, Ašíf©yw³g~jK `czþji Rb` cÖwZewÜZv mþúþK© ^elg`g~jK wek^vm l þbwZevPK gþbvfe `ni KiþZ nþe |

cÖwZewÜZv Ges Ašífz©w³i\_æZi ÷vdþ`i tevSvþbvi Rb` Avgiv þbZ...`vbxq e`w³ l wkÿKþ`i mþ½ AbymÜvbg~jK (Bb-þWc\_&) mfv KþiwQ | wkiþ`i gvþS Ašíf©yw³i mvgvwRKxKiYþK DrmvwnZ KiþZ Avgiv þLjvi DcKiY ^Zwi KþiwQ Ges `czþji mvgvwRK K-vþe AwfþhvRb KþiwQ | `czþji þbZ...`vbxq e`w³þ`i mnþhvwMZvq Avgiv AwffveK `j MVb KþiwQ Ges Ašíf©yw³g~jK `czþj mnþhvwMZvi Rb` `czj-mgvþR (KwgDwbwU) mþPZbZvg~jK mfv KþiwQ |

<sup>14</sup> UNESCO, UNICEF. Framework for Disability-Inclusive Education. (2021).

g#bvfve Lye `æZ e`jvqwb, wKš' Ašíf@yw³g~jK wkÿvq µgea@gvb mg\_@b Avgiv jÿ K#iwQ| †Kwbqvq, cÖKí ev-Íevqbkv#j hZœcÖ`vbKvix I wkÿK#i †dvKvm MÖæc Av#jvPbvq †#LwQ †h cÖwZeÜx wki#i g~javivi `cz#j Ašíf@w³ A#bK BwZevPK n#qWQ| AskMÖnYKvixiv ejj †h Ašíf@yw³g~jK wkÿv welqK KvH@µg, †hgb cÖwkÿY I `jxq mn#hvwMZvi gva`#g Zv#i `„wófwi ciwieZ@b n#q#Q| G#Z ejv hvq †h cÖwZewÜZv-Ašíf@yw³i g#bvfve I Af`vm cvi-úwiKfv#e †Rviv#jv n#Q: `cz#j mdjfv#e Ašíf@yw³i AwfÁZvi gva`#g wki#i cÖwZewÜZv m#ú#K© †bwZevPK aviYv Kgv#Z m#vnh` K#i#Q hv Avil mg\_@b †RvMvq|

`czj, #jvi g#bvfve-cwieZ@#bi Rb` cÖwZeÜx e`w³ Ges Zv#i ms`v Z\_v lwcwWi m#½ †hš\_fv#e KvR Kiv DwPZ| †bwZevPK f,wgKv `~i Ki#Z Ašíf@yw³g~jK wkÿv cÖK#i cÖYqb I ev-Íevq#b lwcwW mnKvix wn#m#e wewkó f,wgKv cvjb Ki#Z cv#i| `vbxq e`w³#i cÖfve, cÖwZewÜZv m#ú#K© e`w³MZ aviYv Ges ev-Íe AwfÁZv I cÖwZewÜZv m#ú#K© †bwZevPK aviYv BZ`vw` wb#q lwcwWi m`m`iv wQj ,jæZi mgm`vq| <sup>15</sup>

**†Kwbqvi AwfÁZv:** `czj-mgv#Ri cÖwZwU As#ki m#½ KvR K#i Ašíf@w³g~jK `„wófwi ciwieZ@b, wewfbœ MÖæ#ci m#½ mvgÄm` †i#L cš`v wba@viY|

**†Km ÷vwW: bvB#Rwivq Ašíf@w³g~jK `czj-`„wófwi Dbœqb**

bvB#Rwivq KvWzbv iv#R`, Avgiv K#qKwU `cz#ji m#½ KvR K#iwQ hv#i Ašíf@w³g~jK wkÿvi cxwZ#Z mvgvb` AwfÁZv wQj, ZvB †mLv#b Ašíf@w³g~jK wkÿvq mn#hvwMZv Ges †bwZevPK `„wófwi †gvKvwejv Kiv wQj ,jæZic`Y@|

h\_vkxN<sup>a</sup> m#œe wQj, lwcwW-i mnfvMxiv (cvU@bvi) `czj g`v#bR#g>U KwgwU A\_@vr `cz#ji ÷vd, ag@xq †bZv, hZœcÖ`vbKvix, wkÿv\_@x#i cÖwZwbwa- Zv#i m#½ wgwUs K#i| Ašíf@yw³g~jK wkÿvi Rxe#bi Rb` KZUZkz e#q Av#b Zv †evSv#bvi Rb` lwcwW m`m`iv Ašíf@w³g~jK wkÿvi myweavewj Dc`vcb Ges g~javivi `czj, #jv#Z Zv#i e`w³MZ AwfÁZv wewbgq K#i|

wkÿK#i we`gvb Ávb, `ÿZv I g#bvfvei we#køY, †kÖwYK#ÿ Ašíf@w³g~jK wkÿvi Rb` wkÿK#i AvZ#wek^vm I mn#hvwMZvi `iKvi Zv Avgiv wPwÝZ Kwi | Zvici Avgiv bvB#Rwivq ÔwUPvm@ Bbw÷wUDUÖ-Gi mn#hvwMZvq wkÿK#i Ašíf@w³i wel#q `„wófwi I `ÿZvi Dbœqb, cÖwZewÜZvi Awakvi wel#q m#PZbZv e„wx Ges Ašíf@w³g~jK wklb-†kLv#bv cxwZi lci cuvP w`#bi GKwU cÖwkÿY †Kvm@ cÖ`vb Kwi| cÖwZeÜx †g#q#i lci †bwZevPK cÖfve Ges mvgvwrK I cÖvšÍK cÖwZeÜx wki#i lci †h A\_@%bwZK evavmg`n wQj †h, #jv `~i Ki#Z †RÛviwfwËK wel#q Av#jvPbv Kwi|

GKbfv#e, Avgiv jÿ` Kwi †h cÖwZeÜx wkÿv\_@xiv †nb`vi wKvi nq| Gi cwi#cÖwÿ#Z, Ašíf@yw³g~jK wkÿv wel#q wkÿv\_@x#i m#PZbZv e„wx j#ÿ` Awa#ekb cÖYqb Kwi Ges `cz#ji ci cÖwZeÜx I A-cÖwZeÜx wki#i Rb` mvgvwrK K-v#e m#Pbv Kwi| cÖK#i †k#, Avgiv jÿ` Kwi, cÖwZeÜx wkÿv\_@x#i †nb`v Kivi cÖeYZv n«vm †c#q#Q Ges cÖwZeÜx I A-cÖwZeÜx wkÿv GKm#½ †Ljvayjv Ki#Z iia K#i#Q|

<sup>15</sup> To find out more about how we worked with OPDs, see: Inclusive Futures. [A guide to building meaningful and successful partnerships between INGOs and OPDs](#). 2023.



## 2. Ašífz@w³i mn#hvwMZvi Rb" #bZ...Zi wbwðZ Kiv

ÒAvwg GKRB cÖwZeÜx #bZv I wkyK... Avwg hLb wki I Qvî wQjvg ZLb wewfbœ P"v#j#Äi AwfÁZv AR@b K#iwQ, we#kl K#i, wkyv MÖn#Y|... cÖwZeÜx e" w³#i AwaKv#ii c#y m#PZbZv e,,w# I A"vW#fv#Kwm Kiv GKwU mnR KvR, #h#nZz Avgiv GKB mgv#R evm Kwi, Ges Avgv#i Ggb AwfÁZv i#q#Q|Ó gwK ey#PBwK Gbm, #U#Rvivi, GGgGGbAvB gylqvjyfv lwcwW Ges cÖavb wkyK, ZvbRvwbqv|

~<#ji #bZvÑ cÖavbwkyK, wkyK-AwffveK mwgwZ Ges e"e"vcbv KwgwUÑ Ašíf@yw³i cÖ" wZ #Lfvj Ki#e | Ašífz@w³i Rb" #Rviv#jv cÖwZkÖæwZ Ges #hme e" w³ ~<zj cwiPvjbv K#ib Zviv `,,wóf w½ cwieZ@#bi Rb" DrmvwnZ Ki#Z cv#ib Ges Ašífz@w³i ev"levq#bi #y#î #h#Kv#bv P"v#j#Ä#K #gvKvwejv Ki#Z cv#ib, #hgb- m#ú#i mxgvexZv| #bZ...Zi AR@b K#i Ašíf@yw³i mvdj" Avgiv #LwQ| GB #y#î Ašífz@w³ wel#q AwfÁ Ges lwcwWi m`m"iv ~<#ji #bZv#i m#½ Ašífz@w³g~jK wkyv wb#q Mfxifv#e Av#jvPbv Ki#Zb| Avgiv mfV I Kg@kvjvi Av#qvRb K#i #bZv#i cÖkœ I D#Ø#Mi mgvavb w`#qwQ Ges #kÖwYK#yi ev"leZv#K we#ePbvq ivLvi civgk@ w`#qwQ|

Ašífz@w³g~jK wkyv#K ~<#j w bqgZvwsžK Ki#Z bxwZgvjv I cÖweav#bi Rb" #bZ...#Zi cÖwZkÖæwZi cÖ#qvRb i#q#Q| cÖwZeÜx wki#i ~<#j ~^vMZ Rvbv#Z #bZv#i #Rviv#jv mg\_@b \_vK#Z n#e | GRb" ~<zj g"v#bR#g>U KwgwUi Acwinvh@ wel#qi #hgb- cÖwZewÜZv-Ašífz@w³ i#vKeP Ges Awf#hvM cxwZi Ici Avgiv mgwšAZ cÖwk#Y cÖ`vb K#iwQ| Ašífz@w³g~jK wkyvq #bZ...#Zi #í#ii KvVv#gv \_vKv Aek" B ,jæZjc~Y@ #hgb- ~<zjwfwEK Ašífz@w³ `j|

D`vniY^ifc, ZvbRvwbqv#Z ~vbxq miKv#ii Kg@KZ@v, hZœcÖ`vbKvix Ges lwcwW-i cÖwZwbwa#i wb#q Avgiv ~<zjwfwEK K#qKwU ÖAšífz@w³Ö `j MVb K#iwQ| GB `j,#jv#K cÖwk#Y cÖ`vb Kiv n#q#Q hv#Z ~<#ji Ašíf@yw³#K #Lfvj Ki#Z cv#i Ges cÖ#qvRbxq e"e"v #blqvi Rb" w bqwgZ mv#v#Zi Rb" mgqm~wP ^Zwi Kiv n#q#Q| Ašíf@yw³ `j,#jv ~<#j cÖwZeÜx wki#i Pvn`v Abyhvqx e"e"v #bqGes Ašíf@yw³i cwiKíbv I ev#RU K#i | GB `j,#jvi gva" #g #bZviv ~<#j Ašífz@w³i welqK mgm"v m#ú#K@ AeMZ \_v#Kb Ges Ašífz@w³i wewfbœ PP@v m#ú#K@ Rv#bb hv#Z cÖwZkÖæwZ#K #UKmB Kiv hvq|

**AZ"vek"K wklb ev Ávb: #bZv#i mn#hvwMZv Ki#j Zviv ~<#j Ašífz@w³ Awf#hvRb#K MwZkxj Ki#Z cv#ib|**

## 3. cÖwk#Y I wb#`@kbvi gva" #g wky#Ki m#yZv e,,w#

Òc~#e@, #Rgvi ~vbxq miKvwi ~<zj,#jv#Z cÖvq 99% Ašífz@w³g~jK wkyv PP@v KiZ bv| Zvb ~<#j cÖwZeÜx wkiiv fwZ@ n#Zv bv... KvY wkyK#i Ašífz@w³#Z wkyv wQj bv|Ó #Rv#mwdb cj wWg#ev, Ašífz@w³g~jK wkyv #W< Awdmvi, #Rgv ~vbxq miKvi, bvB#Rwiqv

wkyK#i m#yZv e,,w# n#Z cv#i PvKwiKvjxb (Bb-mvwf@m) Zv#i we"gvb `yZvi Dbœeqb Kiv Ges ^Zwi Kiv hv#Z Zuviv cÖwZeÜx wki#i Rb" K-vmiæ#g Ašífz@³ Ki#Z cv#ib| h\_vkxN# m#œe Ašífz@w³g~jK wkyv welqK cÖwk#Y cÖ`vb Kiv|

Avgv#i cÖKí, #jv#Z, lwcwW Ges miKv#ii wkyv wefvM#K wb#q Avgiv Askx`vwi#Zi (cvU@bvikxc) gva`#g GK#í cÖwkýY #Kvm© cÖYqb K#i Zv#`i#K cÖ`vb K#iwQ| GB cÖwký#Y welqe` I #gqv` miKvi cÖ`É gv#bi m#½ mvgÄm` ti#L mvRv#bv nq| wkyK#i m#½ KvR K#i wkyv#K AwaKZi Ašífz@w³g~jK cš`vq (A`v#cÖvP) ifcvší#i Ab`Zg wQj `cz#ji cÖ`wZ Ges Gi cÖ#qvRb wQj Pjgvb I cybt#cšwbK cÖwkýY hv#Z wklb-#kLv#bv (wUwPs) #Kškj#K `vqx Kiv hvq|

Ašíf@yw³g~jK wkyvi wkyK#i cÖwký#Yi Rb` ,jæZ#c~Y© we#eP` welq,#jv Avgiv wPwýZ K#iwQ:

- c~#e@i AwfÁZvq wKQz Abygvb Ki#eb bv| Ašífz@w³g~jK wkyK-cÖwkýY Pvwv`vwfwEK Ávb, g#bvfe I `yZv#K #Rviv#jv Kiv #hgb- Ašífz@w³g~jK wkyv ej#Z Kx #evSvq, cÖwZeÜx wkyv\_@x#i AwaKvi Ges K-vmiæ#K cÖ#ekMg` Kivi cš`v (A`v#cÖvP)|
- K-vmiæ#gi evB#i wkyK#i Lye mxwgZ mgq\_v#K| Avgiv mZK©Zvi m#½ miKvwi Ges `cz#ji Kg©KZ©v#i m#½ KvR K#i mgq #ei K#i wb#qWQ|
- Awfbæ Ašífz@w³g~jK wkyK-cÖwkýY GKwU AZ`vek`K wfwE` wKš' GwU ch@vß bq| Avgiv #`#LwQ A#bK wkyK Avil AwaK wb#`©kbvi Rb` Aby#iva Rvwv#q#Q, ZvB m#ZRxKiY cÖwkýY (wi#d«kvi #U#wbs) Ges RywUi #g#Uwis wkyK#i PP©v#K mn#hvwMZv Ki#Z cv#i|
- cÖwký#Yi ,YmZ gvb Ges mevi Kv#Q #cušQv#bvi welqwU we#ePbv Ki#Z n#e| Avgiv jý K#iwQ #h wkyK cÖwký#Y cÖwkýK I #g#Ui RywU n#q hvb hviv Ašífz@w³ cÖwký#K Avil m#ú#mviY Ki#Z mnvnh` K#ib|

#bcv#j Avgv#i Ašífz@w³g~jK wkyv cÖK#i, wkyK#i we`gvb cÖwkýY I Ávb ch@v#jvPbv K#iwQ Ges Ašífz@w³g~jK wkyvi wKQz #y#í wkyK#i Ávb cÖZ`vwkZ gv#bi #P#q A#bK Kg| cÖ\_g w`#K wkyKiv Ašífz@w³g~jK wkyv m#ú#K© msk#q wQ#jb| #Kv\_vl #Kv\_vl Zuv#i `cz#j K#qKRb cÖwZeÜx wki wPwýZ n#qWQj Ges #Kv\_vl #Kv\_vl wkyKiv e`Í mgqm~wPi g#a` bZzb `vwqZi wb#Z Awb`QzK wQ#jb| wkyK#i D#Ø#Mi mgvavb Ki#Z Ges Zuv#i mýgZv evov#Z, Avgiv K#qKwU cÖwkýY Awa#ekb#K #Qv#Uv #Qv#Uv K#i mvwR#q wb#qWQ| Avgiv cÖ\_#g Ašífz@w³g~jK wkyvi DcKvwiZv Ges AvB#bi cÖwZ A½xKviex\_vKvi weq,#jvi ,jæZi D#jØL K#iwQ Ges #Kv#bv cÖwZeÜx wki fwZ© bv n#jI Zv#i K-vmiæ#g cÖ#ekMg`Zv wv#wZ Kivi welqwUI D#jØL K#iwQ| cieZ©xKv#j, Ašífz@w³g~jK wkyvi e`envwiK Awa#ekb cwiPvjv Kiv n#q#Q| Zuv#i cÖwký#Yi wfwE#Z, wkyK µgvš^#q DcKiY e`envi K#i#Qb, #hgb- Ašífz@w³g~jK cwiKíbv Ges Zuviv AvZ#wek^vmx n#q D#V#Qb|

**AZ`vek`K wklb ev Ávb:** GKevi Ašífz@w³g~jK cÖwkýY Acwinvh© wKš' ch@vß bq| Ašífz@w³#K PP©vq Avb#Z `vbxq miKvi Ges `cz#ji Kg©KZ©viv GKm#½ KvR K#i wkyK#i mn#hvwMZv K#i|

#### 4. Ašíf@yw³g~jK DcKiY e`envi K#i wki#i mnvqZv Kiv

ÒAvwg `czj fv#jvevwm KviY Avwg wkl#Z cvwi... Avwg eo n#q cywj#k PvKwi Ki#Z #P#qWQjvg, Ges Wv#vi n#Z #P#qWQjvg| Ó A`vKvB, kvixwiK cÖwZeÜx wki cÖvK-cÖv\_wgK we`vj#qi wkyv\_@x, KvKygv, #Kwbqv|

wkyvq #Kv#bv wki#Kw`#K I Ašífz@w³g~jK cš`v (A`v#cÖvP) `^xKvi K#i #h, me wkiB wkl#Z cv#i hw`wklb-#kLv#bv cxwZ#Z cÖ#Z`K wki Pvwv`v#K Awf#hvRb Kiv nq| cÖwZeÜx wki Ges Zv#i hZæcÖ`vbKvix#i

m½ civgk© Kfi Ašfz©w³g~jK DcKiY, mnvqK tKŠkj e`envi Kfi cÖZ`K Rb` c,,\_K wklb cwíbv Ges K-vmiætg wklb mnvqK DcKiY tñL `zj,ñjv wewfbœ wklb Pwn`vK m½wZc~Y© KiZ cvfi |

cÖZeÜx wkiñi cvkvcwk Zvñi cwievñi m½ KvR Kfi `czñi cÖ`wZ Zvñi Pwn`vK c~iY Kiv thñZ cvfi | D`vniY`^ifc, Avgiv M,,ncwi`k©b, tdvKvm MÖæc wWmKvkb Ges AwffveK-wkÿK mwgwZi m½ civgk© KfiwQ |

h\_vh\_ `ÿZvi gva`tg wkÿKtK thvM` Kfi tZjv hvq hvZ wZwb Ašfz©w³g~jK tLvbvi (BbK-zwmf wUwPs) DcKiY cÖYqb KiZ cvñib Ges cÖZ`K wkii DcñvMx welq tLvbZ cvñib | D`vniY`^ifc, efov iwOb eY©gvjv Ges D³ijj `úk©MÖvn` A`vevKvm `Zwi KiZ wkÿKñi Avgiv mnñhvMZv KfiwQ hvi gva`tg Ašfz©w³g~jK mvñiZv l MwYZ tLvbv hvq | cÖZeÜx wkiñi weñkfvñe cÖqvRb nñZ cvñi AwfñhvWRZ thvMvñvM DcKiñi | `zj,ñjvñZ Avgiv Aek` mnvqK DcKiñi Rb` A\_©vqb KfiwQ thgb- wLb DcKiY Ges teñBj wiWvm© | Avgiv wkÿKñi cÖwkÿY w`ñqW hvñZ hšcvwZ e`envi KiZ cvñib Ges cwíbv Kfi tm,ñjvñK iYvñeY Kivi Rb`l `zj,ñjvñK mnñhvMZv KfiwQ | Avgiv t`ñLwQ th, AñbK wkÿK Ašfz©w³g~jK tLvbvi (BbK-zwmf wUwPs) Rb` DcKiY AbymÜvb KiZb, wKš' GwU PvKwiKvjxb mgm`v-mgvavb Ges mnvqZvi Rb` RwUj wQj | KñqRb wkÿK Ašfz©w³g~jK tLvbv (BbK-zwmf wUwPs) DcKiY wbivc` msiY Ges Avenlvq t\_ñK iYv KiZ mgm`vq coñZb | cÿvšñi, Ab` KñqRb Ašfz©w³g~jK DcKiñi AbymÜvb Kfi K-vmiætg e`envi KiZ mgñqi Pvñc coñZb Ges GRb` Zviv cÖPwjZ DcKiY e`envñi wdñi tMñjb |

wkiñKw`ñK cš`vq (A`vñcÖvP) `czñi cwíbv \_vKñe thLvñb cÖZ`K wkii wklb Pwn`v wPwýZ nñe Ges Zvñi AMÖmwZ jÿ` ivLv nñe | GB Dññk` Avgiv wkÿKñi m½ e`w³MZ wkÿv cwíbv ev Individualised Education Plan (IEP) KfiwQ | Gi gva`tg tKÖwY cwíbvq Zuvñi we`g`vb `ÿZv e,,w× cvñe | GKwU AvBBwc nñjv wkÿv\_©xñi wbñq wkÿKñi cÖYxZ WKzñgU ev `wjj thLvñb cÖZeÜx wkiñi Pwn`v, wklb Dñ`vñMi mñšwZ Ges cwievñi AMÖmwZ t`Lv nq |

AvBBwci gva`tg cÖZeÜx wkiñi mywbw`©ó KvñRi cwíbv gva`tg wkÿv cÖ`vb Kfi wkÿKtK AwbñqvñK KvUñq DVñZ mnvñh` Kfi | AñbK wkÿK AvBBwcñZ mnñhvMZvi Rb` Abyñiva Rvwbñqñb | wKQz tÿññ wkÿv\_©xñi mywbw`©ó wklb Pwn`v wbñcñi Rb` AwakZi mnñhvMZv cÖqvRb, cÿvšñi, Ab`iv e`ñ mgqm`wPi KvñY AvBBwc-i tñKW© ivLvñK AwZwi³ tevSv gñb Kñib | Avgiv AbymÜvb Kfi AvBBwci-i GKwU mswýß l AbjvBb fvm©b `Zwi Kfi w`ñqW hvñZ GwU ev`ñvq l iYvñeY KiZ mnRZi nq |

wkiñKw`ñK cš`vq (A`vñcÖvP) GKwU P`vñjÄ nñjv D`P Qvñ-wkÿñKi AbycvZ | cÖZeÜx wkiñi e`w³MZ Pwn`v wbñcñi Kfi wklñbi m½wZ weavb KiZ Amyweavq coñZ nq | tKvñbv tKvñbv `czñj, Avgiv Öwklb mnvqñKi mnñhvMZvñi (GjGmG) [Learning Support Assistants (LSAs)] Rb` A\_©vqb Kwi hvñZ wkÿKiv wklb DcKiñK AwfñhvRb KiZ cvñi Ges cÖZeÜx wkiñi mnvqZvi Rb` wbw`©ó mgq w`ñZ cvñib | GB e`w³MZ gñbvñvM wklñb mñú,,³ nIqvi welqwU µgea©gvbñe teñoñQ | Zñe Pjgvb GjGmG wQj GKwU P`vñjÄ | Avgiv jÿ` KfiwQ tKvñbv tKvñbv tÿññ, Ašfz©w³g~jK wkÿvi Rb` miKvñi hñ\_ó A\_©vqb wQj, wKš' GñZ cÖñekwvñi Rb` cÖqvRb we`ñvñZfvñe Rvñv Ges Gi e`envi |

**AZ"vek"K wklb ev Ávb:** cÖwZeÜx wki I Zv"i hZœKvix Ges Pwvn`v tgvZv#eK wklb DcKi#Yi cwieZ@b K#i wewfbœ wklb Pwvn`v#K `czj, #jv c~iY Ki#Z cv#i|

**NUbv we#køIY (Case study): tbcv#j Ašífz@w³g~jK wklY DcKiY ^Zwi**

tbcv#ji KvwjKv tčšimfv Ges fviZcyi t#U#vcwjUb wmwU ,iæZic~Y@ GjvKv thLv#b `czj, #jv#Z wkyK#`i wklb-tkLv#bvi DcKi#Yi e`env#i cÖwZeÜx wki#`i cÖ`wZi Rb` mn#hvwMZvi cÖ#qvRb wQj| lwcwW, #jvi cvkvcvwk Avgiv 150wU `czj wkyK#`i mnKvix wn#m#e cÖwkY I wb#`@kbv w`#qwQ|

Avgiv BDwbfv#m@j wWRvBb di jvwb@s (BDwWGj) **[Universal Design for Learning (UDL)]**-Gi bxwZgvjvi wfwE#Z cÖwkY cÖ`vb K#iwQ Ges wkyK#`i we`gvb `yZv#K e,,wx K#iwQ hv#Z cvV`µ#gil tawk wewfbœfv#e Dc`vcb Ki#Z cv#i| BDwWGj cš`v (A`v#cÖvP) cvV`µg cÖYq#b wkl#bi bgbxq c\_ n#jv mKj wkyv\_@xi e`w³MZ Pwvn`v Abyhvqx wkl#Z cviv| Avgiv Kg@kvjvi Av#qvRb K#i BDwWGj e`envi K#i `vbxqfv#e cÖvß DcKiY wb#q `^í g~#j`i wklb-tkLv#bvi DcKiY Dbœqb K#iwQ|

GB Awa#ekb, #jv PjvKv#j, wkyKiv `,,k`gvb I `úk@MÖvn` wklb DcKiY e`envi K#i hvi gva`#g mv#iZv, msL`v wkyv Ges cÖvK-Dbœqb Kiv nq| Avgiv Aek`B Ašífz@w³ wklb DcKiY ^Zwi#Z wkyv\_@x#`i hy³ K#iwQ hv#Z BwZevPK wkyv\_@x#`i Ašífz@w³g~jK wkl#b m#ú,,³ Kiv hvq|

Pwvn`vi cÖwZ mvov w`#q, Avgv#`i A\_@vq#b 13wU `czj `švU@ wUwf cÖ`vb Kiv n#q#Q hv#Z wkyKiv wWwRUvj kÖeY-`,,k`gvb wklb DcKiY e`envi Ki#Z cv#ib| wkyKiv GB mn#hvwMZvi gva`#g wewPÎ wklb Pwvn`v#K mnvqZv Ki#Z t#i#Qb Ges cÖwZeÜx wki#`i Rb` wWwRUvj mv#iZv Dbœqb Ki#Z t#i#Qb hv we#kl K#i, `wi`³ mgv#Ri cÖwZeÜx wki hv#`i GB cÖhyw³ wb#R#`i evwo#Z t#B Zv#`i Rb` ,iæZic~Y@|

Z#e wkyKiv GwU PP@vq Avb#Z mgm`vq c#o#Qb| wkyK#`i 40-60 wkyv\_@xi eo K-vm wQj, GB cš`v, #jv (A`v#cÖvP) e`envi Ki#Z # tawk mg#qi cÖ#qvRb n#Zv| bZzb g~javivi wkyv`v#b bZzb cš`vi t#q eis AwZwi³ KvR wn#m#e K#qKRb wky#Ki fzj tevSveywS wQj| GB bZzb cš`v, #jv#Z wkyK#`i mvnv#` Ki#Z Ges Ašífz@w³g~jK t#Uwis cwiKíbv cÖwZôv Ki#Z cvU@bvix#c miKvwi wkyv Kg@KZ@v#`i m#½ `vbxq AemicÖvß wkyK I wkyvwe`#`i m#½ KvR K#iwQ|

**5. Ašíf@yw³ wklb Pwvn`v wgUv#Z DcvE I cÖgv#Yi e`envi**

ÒAšífz@w³g~jK wkyv cÖKíwU Avgv#`i `cz#ji Rb` Lye ,iæZic~Y@| GB cÖKí Ašífz@w³g~jK wkyvi Rb` cÖwkY cÖ`vb K#i#Q, wkyv\_@x#`i m#gZv I Pwvn`v wPw#Z K#i wkyv`vb Ki#Z Aby#gv`b w`#q#QÓ AR@yb eovj, Aa`ÿ, kÖx n«vmwU#qv AvavifzZ `czj, fviZcyi, tbcvj

DcvE I cÖgvY msMÖ#ni Rb` `czj, #jvi cÖ`wZi cÖ#qvRb hv#Z Zviv eyS#Z cv#i wkyvi t#y# cÖwZeÜx wkyv\_@x#`i Kx KvR Ki#Q Avi Kx KvR Ki#Q bv| wkyv gvby#li Rb#MZ AwaKvi Ges wki#`i Rb` Gi Ašíwb@wnZ myweav i#q#Q, ZvB iay cÖwZeÜx wky#`i wkyvMZ AR@b t`Lfvj K#i ev tMÖW t#L Ašífz@w³ m#ú~Y@if#c cwigvc Kiv hvq bv|

cÖwZeÜx wkiþi ðzþj nvwRiv Z\_ tiKW© ivLv GKwU jæZic~Y© wfwË (Baseline) | AþbK ðzþj KZRb wkyv\_@x fwZ© nþqwQj Zvi þKvþbv þiKW© wQj bv Ges Avgiv GKþi KvR Kþi GKwU DcvË msMÖþni cxwZ Dbœqb Ges AwaKzi þRvivþjv KþiwQ | Avgiv ðzþji ðvðþi cÖwkÿY w`þq cÖwZeÜx wkyþi evQvB KiþZ mnþhvwMZv KþiwQ | GB KvR KiþZ lqvwsUb MÖæc/BDwbþmþdi PvBi dvskwbs gwWDþji (wmGdGg) <sup>16</sup> [Washington Group/UNICEF Child Functioning Module (CFM)] wba@vwiZ cÖkœvewj e`envi KþiwQ | lqvwsUb MÖæþci cÖkœ\_þjv wkyiv cÖwZewÜZvi e`envwiK mxgvexZvi cwigvY cwigvc Kþi | cÖwZewÜZvi hvPvB Kivi Rb` GB cÖkœ\_þjv cÖ\_vMZfvþe e`eüZ nq bv Ges GRb` G\_þjvi wKQz mxgvexZv iþqþQ | Zþe, G\_þjv ðzj-ch@vþq Dckvix Ges cÖwZeÜx wki AvþQ wKbv wPwÝZ Kiv hvq | cieZ@xKvþj `^v`MZ l wkyvMZ welq hvPvBþqi Rb` tidvi Kiv hvq | Avgvþi me cÖKí þ`þLþQ þh cÖwZeÜx wkiþi ðzþj fwZ© mþmþš DcvË msMÖþni Rb` GB cÖkœ\_þjv DcþhvMx |

ðzj\_þjvi eZ@gvþb we`gvb þiKW© ivLvi PP@vþK þRvivþjv Kiþj Zviv h\_vh\_ tevSvcovi gva`þg KZ w`b ci ci cÖwZeÜx wkiiv nvwRiv w`þ`Q þ`LþZ cviþe hv AZ`š jæZic~Y© | Avgiv þcþqwQ þh, ðzj\_þjv wbqwgZ wkyvMZ DcvË msMÖþni P`vþjþÄi gyþLvgywL nq, ZvB Ašfz@w³g~jK Z\_ msMÖþni Rb` Avgiv Zvþi cÖwkÿY cÖ`vb KþiwQ |

D`vniY^ifc, bvBþRwiqvþZ, wmGdGg e`envi Kþi cÖwZeÜx wkiþi evQvB Kivi Rb` Avgiv ðzþji cÖkvmK, þbZv Ges wkyKþi cÖwkÿY w`þqwQ | ðzj\_þjv RvwbþqþQ þh, cÖ\_g c`þÿc wnþmþe Z\_ msMÖn Kþi wkiþi Pvwv`v þgvZvþeK mnvqZv Kivi Rb` cÖwZeÜx wkiþi wPwÝZ Kivi Rb` GB cÖwµqvWU ZvþiþK Rb` mnvqK | GKwU cÖKí ðzj GB evQvB cxwZwU fwZ©i wbqþg hy³ KþiþQ |

**Kj`vþYi þK`æwe`y:** cÖwZeÜx wkiþi AR©þbi cwigvc cÖ\_vMZ wbqþgi evBþi þþZ Avgvþi **MþelYv mnfvMx (cvU@bvi)** ` BbwðwUDU Ae þWþfjcþgU ðvwWR, bvBþRwiqvq wZbwU ðzþji Rb` GKwU digvþqwk cxwZi (Uzj) Dbœqb l cvBjU KþiþQ | <sup>17</sup>

cÖwZeÜx wkiþi mþ½ Zvþi wkyKþi l Ab` wkyv\_@xþi mþ½ wg\_w`Æqv Ges ðzþji mvwe@K cwiþek mþúþK© Zvþi AwfÁZv Zzþj aivi Rb` Zvþi mÿg Kþi ZzþZ GB cxwZwU `Zwi Kiv nþqwQj | Avgvþi cÖKþi wUg þ`þLþQ þh, Kj`vYg~jK cxwZwU cÖwZeÜx wkiþi Ges Zvþi hZœKvix l wkyKþi mÿgZv evwoþqþQ hvþZ Zviv Kx wQj ev Kx wQj bv mþúþK© wdWe`vK ev cÖwZwµqv w`þZ cvþi | GKB mþ½ P`vþjÄ l mdjZvi DcvË msMÖn Kþi Ašfz@w³g~jK wkyvi DbœwZ KþiþQ |

**AZ`vek`K wklb ev Ávb:** ðzþji mÿgZv e,,w× Kiv hvþZ DcvË msMÖn Ges G\_þjv e`envþii þ`Lfvj Kþi cÖwZeÜx wkiþi Ašfz@w³þZ mnþhvwMZv KiþZ cvþi |

## 6. ðzþji evBþi þhvMvþhvM Ges cvU@bvikxc `vcb

<sup>16</sup> Washington Group on Disability Statistics - <https://www.washingtongroup-disability.com/question-sets/wg-unicef-child-functioning-module-cfm/>

<sup>17</sup> Institute for Development Studies. **Report on Development of Children with Disabilities' and Parents' Wellbeing and Inclusion Checklist tool 2022 - Phase 1.** (2022) Also Report on Development of Children with Disabilities' and Parents' Wellbeing and Inclusion Checklist Tool 2023 - Phase 2.

ÒAwffveK, ˘czj g˘v˘bR˘g˘U KwgwU Ges mgvR (KwgDwbwU)Ń Avgv˘i me cÖwZeÜx wki˘i Rb˘ Ašífz©w³g˘jK mgvR Mo˘Z mK˘ji K˘Vvi cwikÖg Ki˘Z n˘e|Ó Avb˘` ivR mvc˘KvUv, cÖavbwkÿK, evjKzgvwi gva˘wgK we˘˘vj, †bcvj

˘czj,†jvi Ab˘ †m˘i I †mevmg˘˘ni m˘½ †RvU MVb Ki˘Z n˘e hv˘Z avivevwnKfv˘e Ašífz©w³i evav ˘˘i Ki˘Z cv˘i| e,,nËi mvgvwRK I A\_©˘bwZK welq,†jv †h,†jv Ašífz©w³g˘jK wkÿv, we˘kl K˘i, mxwgZ m˘ú˘i cwi˘e˘ki lci cÖfve †d˘j:

- ˘wi˘˘˘: wkÿvi †P˘q hZœ˘vbKvixiv Rxeb-RxweKvi mgm˘˘v|
- wbivcËv ej˘qi NvUwZ: cÖwZeÜx e˘w³˘i my˘hv˘M cÖ˘ekvwaKvi|
- mxwgZ ˘˘v˘˘˘mev: Pvwv˘ †gVz˘eK ˘˘v˘˘˘˘mevq cÖ˘ekvwaKvi †bB|
- cÖZ˘˘í Av˘j: MÖvgxY I wew˘Qbœ cwievi,†jv hvZvq˘Zi mgm˘˘vq c˘o|

DwjøwLZ welq,†jv˘K †gvKvwejv Ki˘Z n˘j cÖ˘qvRb cxwZMZ KvR hv GKwU gv˘ ˘czj ev cÖKí ev Kg©m˘wPi mxgvi evB˘i \_v˘K| wKš˘ Ašífz©w³˘K K-vmia˘g evov˘Z GB ai˘bi evav˘K (P˘v˘jÄ) ˘czj cÖ˘wZi Ask wn˘m˘e wb˘Z n˘e| Avgiv cÖvmw˘K †mev Ges tidv˘ij cxwZ Ges cÖwkwÿZ ˘czj ÷vd˘i Z\_˘wPÎ msMÖn K˘i G˘i cwievi,†jvi m˘½ hy³ K˘iwQ hv˘Z Avek˘Kxq †mev †c˘Z cv˘i| cÖwZeÜx wkiiv eo ai˘bi cÖ˘qvR˘b me ˘˘v˘˘˘ I mvgvwRK †mev w˘˘q \_v˘K ev mvnv˘ K˘i| GwU wbwðZ K˘i˘Q †h ˘czj,†jv Ašífz©w³g˘jK KvR wew˘Qbœfv˘e K˘i bv|

†Kv˘bv ˘czj cÖwZewÜZv Ašífz©w³i Rb˘ mgm˘˘vq co˘e hw˘ e,,nËi ivR%bwZK cwi˘ek Ašífz©w³˘K mnvqZv bv K˘i: wkÿvq A\_© eiv˘, ivR%bwZK †bZ...Zi, Ges RvZxq bxwZ me,†jvi GK cÖfve †dj˘Z cv˘i| wb˘R˘i cwiPvwjZ I ˘˘í †gqvw˘ ˘czj,†jvi c˘ÿ bxwZMZ cwi˘cÖwÿZ cwieZ©b Kiv ev˘lem˘šZ bq| Z˘e, fwel˘Zi Ašífz©w³˘K cÖfvweZ Ki˘Z ˘czj,†jv ÁbvR©b Ges cvU©bvixc Ki˘Z cv˘i| ˘˘vbxq miKvi ch©v˘q ˘czj˘i Ašífz©wZ Pvjy Ki˘Z Avgiv ˘czj cÖ˘wZ Kv˘Ri Rb˘ ˘czj-†bZv Ges mswkøó Kg©KZ©vi gva˘˘g †RvU MVb K˘iwQ Ges P˘vw˘úqb (c˘ÿ KvR Kivi Rb˘ †bZv) wbe©vPb K˘iwQ| Avgiv ˘czj cÖ˘wZ˘K mswkøó miKv˘ii Kg©Kš˘j Ges cÖwkwÿZ ˘czj-wkÿK˘i m˘½ m˘úK© ˘˘vcb K˘i A˘vW˘fv˘Kwm K˘iwQ hv˘Z wkÿvq cÖwZewÜZv-Ašífz©w³g˘jK c˘ÿ cÖ˘qvRbxq bxwZi cÖwZkÖæwZ Av˘vq Ki˘Z cv˘i|

ZvbRvwbqvq, ˘czj cÖwZeÜx wkiiv eûgyLx Avšítmgm˘˘vq c˘o˘q| GB mgm˘˘v KvUv˘Z Zv˘i mvnv˘ K˘i Avgiv Avgv˘i cÖK˘ii Kg©GjvKvi mgvR˘K mn˘hvwMZv K˘i ˘˘vbxq cÖvBgvwi ˘czj **GWz˘Kkb mv˘cvU© wi˘mvm© A˘vÛ A˘v˘mm˘g˘U †m˘Uvi (BGmAviGwm)** cÖwZôv K˘iwQ| cÖwkwÿZ eûgyLx `j, miKvwi Wv³vi I mgvR˘mev Awdmvi Øviv cÖwZeÜx wki˘i wklb Pvwv˘ wbiƒc˘Yi Rb˘ hZœKvix˘i wb˘q Avm˘Z lwcwW hZœcÖ˘vbKvix˘i DrmvwnZ K˘i| GB `jwU Aek˘B cÖwZeÜx wki˘i †mev †blqvi Rb˘ cvwV˘q˘Q Ges Zv˘i cwiev˘ii mgm˘˘v wPwÿZ K˘i †˘L˘Q †Kv˘bv mn˘hvwMZvi cÖ˘qvRb Av˘Q wKbv| wKQz cwiev˘ii wki˘i cÖwZewÜZv eûgvwÎK RwUj, Zviv wPwKrmv e˘q wbe©vn Ki˘Z cv˘i bv, †hgb- mvR©vwi wPwKrmv, hvi d˘j ˘czj| MonvwRiv K˘g hvq| ˘˘í mg˘q GB me evav (P˘v˘jÄ) †gvKvwejv Kivi Rb˘ ˘czj cÖ˘wZ˘Z AwffveK `j cÖwZôv Kiv n˘q˘Q hv˘Z Zviv mvnv˘Kvix˘i m˘½ †hvMv˘hvM K˘i Av˘qi my˘hvM MÖnY Ki˘Z cv˘i, †hgb- miKvwi FY| djKÖæwZ˘Z, GB Nwbó cvU©bvixc miKv˘ii m˘½ KvR K˘i, ZvbRvwbqv wkÿv gš˘Yvj Ašífz©w³g˘jK cÖK˘ii wUg˘K b˘˘k˘vj ÷˘v˘UwR di BbK-zwmf GWz˘Kkb (BGmAviGwm) 2021-2026 wiwD˘Z Avgš˘Y Rvwb˘q˘Q| GKB m˘½, GB BGmAviGwm †˘ki me ˘czj cÖwZôvi KvR iia˘ n˘q˘Q|

## †Km ÷vwW: evsjv†`k evwo†Z wkÿv

me Ašífz©w³g~jK wkÿvi Rb` `cz†j fwZ© nlqvi cÖ†qvRb †bB| cwievi l mgv†Ri m†½ Avgv†`i AvDUwiP cÖKí PjvKv†j wKQz RwUj cÖwZeÜx wki wPwýZ Kiv nq hviv ZvrÿwYK g~javiv `cz†j hvlqvi Rb` mÿg wQj bv| Avgiv Gme wki†K g~javivi `cz†j fwZ©i Rb` e`w³MZfv†e evwo†Z wkÿvq mæú,,³ K†iwQ|

evsjv†`k, Avgiv 150 Rb wki†K RwUj cÖwZewÜZvq mn†hvwMZv Kwi hv†Z Zviv g~javivi `cz†j fwZ© n†Z cv†i| wki†`i fwZ©i D†i†k` Avgiv wPwýZ cwiev†ii m†½ Ašífz©w³g~jK wkÿv wb†q K\_v e†j evwo†Z wkl†bi e`e`v Kwi| Gici evwo†Z wkÿvi Ici Avgv†`i cÖwkwÿZ d`vwmw†jUUiiw wkii Kv†Ri mxgve×Zv l wklb Pvwñ`v wbifcy K†i e`w³MZ wkÿv cwiKíbv K†ib| Avgv†`i wbqwgZ M,,n cwi`k©†bi mgq, d`vwj†UUiiw wba©vwiZ wkl†b mnvqZv K†i†Qb Ges wki†`i Acwinvh© vÿiZv, msL`v wklv, ^`bw>`b Rxeb `ÿZv wkl†Z mnvqZv K†i†Qb| Avgiv hZæcÖ`vKvix†`i wkÿv cwiKíbvq hy³ K†iwQ Ges Zv†`i cÖwkyY l wb†`©kbv cÖ`vb K†iwQ hv†Z Zviv evwo†Z wki†`i wkl†b mnvqZv Ki†Z cv†i| wkÿv mnvqK†`i mn†hvwMZvq, A†a©†Ki †ewk wki cieZ©xKv†j g~javivi `cz†j fwZ© n†q†Q|

evsjv†`k Avgiv †`LwQ †h, wewfbœ Lv†Zi m†½ †hš\_fv†e KvR Ki†j RwUj cÖwZeÜx wki†`i evwo†Z wkÿvi e`e`v Ki†j Zv†`i DcKvi fxlYfv†e †e†o hvq| AwZwi³ mnvqZvi Rb` Avgiv wki†`i ^`v`†mev l cybe©vm†bi Rb` cvwV†qwQ Ges cwievi,†jv†K ivó³xq cÖwZewÜZvi myweav Ges mvgvwrK †mev †blqvi Rb` cvwV†qwQÑ G,†jv wki†`i mnvqZv K†i†Q| miKvi l `vbxq ms`v,†jvi m†½ cvU©bvix†c KvR K†i Avgiv AwZwi³ A†\_©i e`e`v K†i mnvqK wWfvBm (DcKiY), wklb-†kLv†bv DcKiY msMÖn K†iwQ Ges Ges lwcwW-i m†½ cvU©bvix†c K†i ^`v`†mevi Rb` cwi`k©†bi e`e`v K†iwQ Ges m`m`iv evwo†Z cwievie†M©i m†½ mvÿvr Ki†Z mÿg nq Ges Ašífz©w³ wkÿvi Rb` civgk© MÖnY K†i|

**AZ`vek`K wklb ev Ávb:** `cz†ji evB†i wewfbœ Ašífz©w³i evav†K `~i Ki†Z wewfbœ †m±†ii m†½ †hš\_fv†e KvR Ki†Z n†e|

## 7. we`gvb Mw`QZ A\_© (dvÛ) e`envi K†i wewb†qvM e,,w× Kiv

ÒmKj wkiB mgvb, GRb` Ab`vb` wkii g†Zv cÖwZeÜx wkiiw wkÿv AR©b Ki†e Ges GB `vwqZi miKvi l Ab`vb` †÷K†nvivi†`i (AskxRb†`i) †`lqv n†q†Q... KwgDwbwU †bZv†`i m†½ †hš\_fv†e|Ó gwK eywP†qwK Gbm, †U³Rvivi, Avgvwb gjyKfv lwcwW (AMANI Mwalukwa), cÖavb wkÿK, ZvbRvwbqv|

Ašífz©w³g~jK `cz†jK e`q mvkÖqx Kiv mæce| hZæmnKv†i AvMvg ev†RU, KwgDwbwU cvU©bvix†c †Kškj Ges cÖwZeÜx wki†`i `czj cÖ`wZ†Z hy³ Ki†Z wewb†qvM e,,w× K†i dv†Ûi Rb` A`vW†fv†Kwm Kiv| Ašífz©w³g~jK wkÿv e`vcK mvgvwrK, A\_©%bwZK l ^`v`-myweav Av†b A\_©vr b`vh`Zvi cwi†cÖwÿ†Z GwU A†\_©i gvb D†jØL†hvM` cÖwZwbwaZi K†i| Z†e, GRb` cÖ†qvRb A\_©%bwZK wewb†qvM| Ašífz©w³i MÖn†Yi Rb` `czj,†jv†K h\_vh\_fv†e cÖ`wZ wb†Z n†e| Avgv†`i cÖK†i ev†R†U hv wQj:

- we†klvwqZ hšçcvwZ µq, wklb-†kLv†bvi DcKiY Ges mnvqK cÖhyw³
- †fšZ AeKvVv†gvi Rb` cÖ†ekMg`Zvi cwigvR©b
- mnvnh`Kvix ÷vd, M†eIYv A\_ev cÖwkyY civgk©K wb†qvM
- cÖkvmb, hvZvqvZ l jwRw÷Km

- cÖwZeÜx wkÿv\_@x I hZæcÖ`vbKvix†`i cwienb †mev

cÖ†ekMg`Zv I AšÍfz@w³g~jK cÖZ`vwkZ e`q `czj,†jvi GKwU D†ØM n†Z cv†i, we†kl K†i mxwgZ mǎú†`i cwi†e†k| Z†e, Avgv†`i AwfÁZv n†jv th, AšÍfz@w³i Li†Pi e`vcv†i gvbyl hv fv†e Zv K`vwPr N†U Ges Awf†hvRb mǎce|<sup>18</sup> AšÍfz@w³i cÖ`wZi Rb` Avgiv `^ie`q cš`vq `czj,†jvi m†½ KvR K†iwQ; D`vniY`^ifc, `cz†j AwZwi³ ÷vd wb†qvM bv K†i miKv†ii we`gvb mn†hvwMZvi †mevmg~†ni m†½ cÖwZeÜx wki†`i hy³ K†iwQ| `czj,†jv cÖ†ekMg`Zv I AšÍfz@w³g~jK Awf†hvR†bi Rb` miKvi A\_ev AjvfRbK cÖwZôvb †\_†K AwZwi³ wKQz A\_@ cvlqvi †hvM`| Avgiv `czj,†jvi m†½ KvR K†i cÖ†ekvwaKvi†hvM` ch@vß Av†qi Drm wPwÝZ K†iwQ Ges Li†Pi wejl cwi†kva K†iwQ, †hgb- AeKvVv†gvi wVK Kiv Ges mnvqK wkLb DcKiY|

evsjv††k, `czj cÖ`wZg~jK Kv†Ri Rb` Avgiv `vbxq miKv†ii m†½ mgš^q K†iwQ, †hgb- wkÿK cÖwkÿY Ges Avgv†`i wkÿv Kvh@µg†K AMÖvwaKv†i †i†LwQ| me wkii Rb` AšÍfz@w³†K Awf†hvR†bi myweav ev DcKvi Ges `xN@†gqv†` e`q-mvkÖqx wewb†qv†Mi welq,†jv e`vL`v K†i AšÍfz@w³g~jK wkÿvi Rb` A\_@ cybteiv†ii Rb` Avgiv GW†fv†Kwm K†iwQ|

wmivRMÄ †Rjvi `vbxq cÖkvmb we`gvb `czj DuPz Kivi (†j†fj) A\_@cÖevn (ev†RU) †\_†K 1500 cÖvBgvwi `czj AšÍfz@w³Ki†Yi Rb` A\_@ eivĭ †lqvi Rb` mǎšZ n†qwQj| e,,nĒi AšÍfz@w³Ki†Yi Rb` `czj,†jv GB A\_@ Kxfv†e cv†e †m e`vcv†i AeMZ K†iwQ, †hgb- AeKvVv†gvmZ DbœqB Ges wkLb-†kLv†bv DcKi†Y cÖ†ekvwaKvi| D`vniY`^ifc, GKwU cÖvBgvwi `czj tiwjsmn cÖ†ek†hvM` i`vǎú `vc†bi Rb` A\_@ e`envi K†iwQj|

Avgv†`i wkÿv cÖKí,†jv†Z, Avgiv `czj g`v†bR†g>U wUg†K A\_@ e`e`vcbv Ges mǎú` mgv†ekKi†Yi (wi†mvm@ †gvwejb†Rkb) Ici cÖwkÿY w`†qwQ Ges Zv†`i m†½ KvR K†i AšÍfz@w³g~jK ev†RU `Zwi†Z mnvqZv K†iwQ hv†Z AšÍfz@w³†K †UKmB Ki†Z cv†i| Avgiv `czj cÖ`wZi Rb` `vbxq ms`v, †bZv, miKv†ii m†½ †hš\_fv†e KvR K†iwQÑ KwgDwbwU mǎú` gRy` ivL†Z cv†i hv A\_@ e,,wx K†i e`MZ wRwbm w`†q mnvqZv Ki†Z cv†i|

D`vniY`^ifc, cÖ†ekMg`Zvi †ÿ†ĭ Avgv†`i HK` n†jv we`Í...Z `czjmgvR†K wb†q hv `cz†ji AeKvVv†gvi Dbœq†bi Rb` A\_@vqB†K evov†Z cv†i| ZvbRvwbqvi AšÍfz@w³g~jK wkÿv cÖK†í, Avgiv `czj g`v†bR†g>U KwgwU, IwcvW Ges `vbxq wkÿv Kg@KZ@v†`i m†½ cvU@bvix†ci gva`†g `cz†ji wbixÿv K†iwQ| wbixÿv ch@v†jvPbvi †ÿĭ, †hgb- †kÖwYKÿ, we†bv`b †ÿĭ Ges cwi`vi-cwi`QbœZvi my†hvM-myweav, cÖwZeÜx wki†`i `cz†j cÖ†ekMg`Zv I wbivc†` Pjv†divi Rb` mycvwik I AMÖvwaKvi PvwN`v †`Lv n†q†Q| wbixÿv cÖwZ†e`†bi djvdj `vbxq miKv†ii KZ@,,c†ÿi m†½ †kqvi Kiv nq Ges GK†ĭ we†kØY Kiv nq Ges djKÖæwZ†Z, PvwN`v Abyhvqx Dbœq†bi cwiKíbv hyM†fv†e Kiv nq| `^i †gqv†` `vbxq miKv†ii ev†RU cÖ†qvRbxq cybtwbg@v†Yi mewKQz Kiv mǎce nqwb| Z†e, KwgDwbwUi m`m`iv GB wbixÿv cÖwµqvq hy³ wQ†jb Ges AMÖvwaKviwfwĒK Dbœq†bi Rb` A\_@%bwZK Ae`vb †i†L†Qb| GW†fv†Kwm A`v†cÖvP DbœqB Ki†Z Avgiv mnfvMx (cvU@bvi) IwcvW-i mnvqZvq wbixÿvi djvdj e`envi K†i `czj g`v†bR†g>U KwgwU†K mnvqZv K†iwQ| Gi jÿ` wQj fwel`†Z miKvwi ev†RU eiv†ii wfwĒ†Z AšÍfz@w³g~jK `cz†j bevqB Kiv|

<sup>18</sup> **Sightsavers. Cost Analysis of Inclusive Education: Results of the Support Mainstreaming Inclusion to all Learn Equally (SMILE) Project Research study. (2023).**



**AZ''vek''K wklb ev Ávb:** mveavbZvi m½ evRU, †KŠkjMZ KwgDwbwUi cvU©bvikxc Ges GWfv†Kwmi Rb'' A\_© Ašífz©w³g~jK wkyvi wewb†qvM e,,wxi Rb'' cÖ†qvRb|

## Dcmsnvi

Òwki†'i wkwÿZ Kiv [cÖwZewÜZvmn] gwbZvi g†Zv [Manita] AZ''š'í ,iæZic~Y© | GgbwK hw` Zv†'i c~†e© †jLvcovi †Kv†bv my†hvM bv \_v†K, Zviv GLbl A†bK wkl†Z cv†i... Zv†K myLx †`†L Ges †z†ji Kv†R hy³ nlqv Avgvi Rb'' Avb>` e†q Av†b| †m †Pón Ki†Q Ges GLb cÖK...Zc†ÿB †z†j hvlqv†K Dc†fvM Ki†Q... [GwU] gwbZvi Rxe†b D†jØL†hvM''fv†e BwZevPK cwieZ©b G†b†Q|Ó gÄy, gwbZvi evev-gv, †zjMvgx †bcv†ji GK cÖwZeÜx wki|

cÖZ''K wki Zvi AwaKvi mæú~Y©fv†e †c†Z †z†j hvlqv, †kLv Ges mncvVx†'i m½ †Ljvayjv Kiv Zvi cÖvc'' | wkyv cÖK†i gva''†g, Avgiv †`wL†qwQ †h, A-cÖwZeÜx l cÖwZeÜx wki g~j avivi †z†j hvlqvi Rb'' †Pón Ki†Z cv†i †hLv†b mevB†K †^vMZ Rvbv†bv Ges mn†hvwMZv Kiv nq| Ašífz©w³i Rb'' mg†qi Ges H†K''i cÖ†qvRb, Z†e †z†j cÖwZeÜx wki†'i wkl†bi my†hvM e,,wxi cxwZmg~†ni mv†\_ †wi†ZcwiwPZ Kivi †Kv†bv hyw³ †bB|